Appendix

Table 5: Impact of seriousness of offense on confinement among full-time and non full-time students

Reference groups for the interaction	Drugs Coefficient (s.e.)	Theft Coefficient (s.e.)	Others Coefficient (s.e.)	Robbery Coefficient (s.e.)	Homicide Coefficient (s.e.)
Fixed effects					
(Intercept)	-3.22	-3.76	-3.92	-2.46	-1.61
	(0.50)	(0.52)	(0.54)	(0.43)	(0.45)
Criminal record (re-entries)			0.98		
			(0.14)		
Offense					
Drug related offenses		0.54	0.70	-0.76	-1.61
		(0.31)	(0.33)	(0.26)	(0.36)
Theft and other property crimes	-0.54		0.16	-1.31	-2.15
	(0.31)		(0.32)	(0.26)	(0.37)
Other offenses	-0.70	-0.16		-1.46	-2.31
	(0.33)	(0.32)		(0.28)	(0.39)
Robbery	0.76	1.30	1.46		-0.85
	(0.26)	(0.26)	(0.28)		(0.28)
Homicide and other crimes involving killing	1.61	2.15	2.31	0.85	
	(0.36)	(0.37)	(0.39)	(0.28)	
Occupation (1 = full-time student)	-1.58	-0.55	-0.13	-0.37	1.70
	(0.52)	(0.51)	(0.54)	(0.22)	(1.46)
Offense x Occupation					
Drug related offenses		-1.03	-1.45	-1.21	-3.29
		(0.72)	(0.74)	(0.56)	(1.56)
Theft and other property crimes	1.03		-0.42	-0.18	-2.26
	(0.72)		(0.73)	(0.56)	(1.55)
Other offenses	1.45	0.42		0.24	-1.84
	(0.74)	(0.73)		(0.57)	(1.56)
Robbery	1.21	0.18	-0.24		-2.08
	(0.56)	(0.56)	(0.57)		(1.48)
Homicide and other crimes involving killing	3.29	2.26	1.84	2.08	
	(1.56)	(1.55)	(1.56)	(1.48)	
Gender (1 = male)			1.09		
			(0.32)		
Use of drugs (1 = drug user)			0.80		
			(0.16)		
Ethnicity (1 = non-white)			-0.09		
			(0.14)		
Family relations (ref: lives with both parents)			0.14		
			(0.17)		
Lives only with mother			0.24		
			(0.31)		
Lives only with father			-0.25		
			(0.22)		
Does not live with parents			-1.57		
			(0.33)		
No family information					
Random effects					
Group-level variance (Intercept)			1.61		
Number of observations (entries)			1716		
Number of groups (adolescents)			1390		

Source: Pastas e prontuários do 'Complexo do Tatuapé' (1990-2006), Núcleo de Estudos da Violência da Universidade de São Paulo (NEV-USP).

Note: Mixed-effects logistic regression model predicting the confinement disposition with interaction terms.

Table 6: Impact of seriousness of the offense on confinement among drug users and non-drug users

Reference groups for the interaction	Drugs Coefficient (s.e.)	Theft Coefficient (s.e.)	Others Coefficient (s.e.)	Robbery Coefficient (s.e.)	Homicide Coefficient (s.e.)
Fixed effects					
(Intercept)	-3.19	-3.89	-3.91	-2.42	-1.31
	(0.57)	(0.58)	(0.60)	(0.43)	(0.49)
Criminal record (re-entries)			0.98		
			(0.14)		
Offense					
Drug related offenses		0.69	0.71	-0.78	-1.88
		(0.51)	(0.51)	(0.40)	(0.52)
Theft and other property crimes	-0.69		0.02	-1.47	-2.57
	(0.51)		(0.48)	(0.38)	(0.51)
Other offenses	-0.71	-0.02		-1.49	-2.59
	(0.51)	(0.48)		(0.38)	(0.52)
Robbery	0.78	1.47	1.49		-1.10
	(0.40)	(0.38)	(0.38)		(0.36)
Homicide and other crimes involving killing	1.88	2.57	2.59	1.10	
	(0.52)	(0.51)	(0.52)	(0.36)	
Use of drugs (1 = drug user)	0.48	1.02	0.93	0.82	0.39
	(0.44)	(0.42)	(0.44)	(0.20)	(0.51)
Offense x Occupation					
Drug related offenses		-0.54	-0.45	-0.34	0.97
		(0.60)	(0.62)	(0.47)	(0.67)
Theft and other property crimes	0.54		0.09	0.19	0.63
	(0.60)		(0.59)	(0.45)	(0.66)
Other offenses	0.45	-0.09		0.11	0.55
	(0.62)	(0.59)		(0.47)	(0.67)
Robbery	0.34	-0.19	-0.11		0.44
	(0.47)	(0.45)	(0.47)		(0.55)
Homicide and other crimes involving killing	-0.10	-0.63	-0.55	-0.44	
	(0.67)	(0.66)	(0.67)	(0.55)	
Use of drugs (1 = drug user)	0.48	1.02	0.93	0.82	0.39
	(0.44)	(0.42)	(0.44)	(0.20)	(0.51)
Gender (1 = male)			1.07		
			(0.32)		
Occupation (1 = full-time student)			-0.47		
			(0.18)		
Ethnicity (1 = non-white)			-0.10		
			(0.14)		
Family relations (ref: lives with both parents)					
Lives only with mother			0.13		
			(0.18)		
Lives only with father			0.22		
			(0.31)		
Does not live with parents			-0.27		
			(0.22)		
No family information			-1.62		
			(0.33)		
Random effects					
Group-level variance (Intercept)			1.64		
Number of observations (entries)			1716		
Number of groups (adolescents)			1390		

Source: Pastas e prontuários do 'Complexo do Tatuapé' (1990-2006), Núcleo de Estudos da Violência da Universidade de São Paulo (NEV-USP).

Note: Mixed-effects logistic regression model predicting the confinement disposition with interaction terms.