

Table 03. Coding matrix of patronage goals

	A: Control over the government	B: Creation of political organizations	C: Democratic goals	D: Policy goals	E: Political support or loyalty	F: Reforms	G: Reward to partisans or allies
1: Control over the government	—	01	0	02	06	01	06
2 Creation of political organizations	01	—	0	01	01	01	02
3: Democratic goals	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
4: Policy goals	02	01	0	—	03	01	02
5: Political support or loyalty	06	01	0	03	—	01	07
6: Reforms	01	01	0	01	01	—	01
7: Reward to partisans or allies	06	02	0	02	07	01	—
TOTAL	16	06	0	09	18	05	18

Source: Elaborated by the authors based on Final collection (N=144).