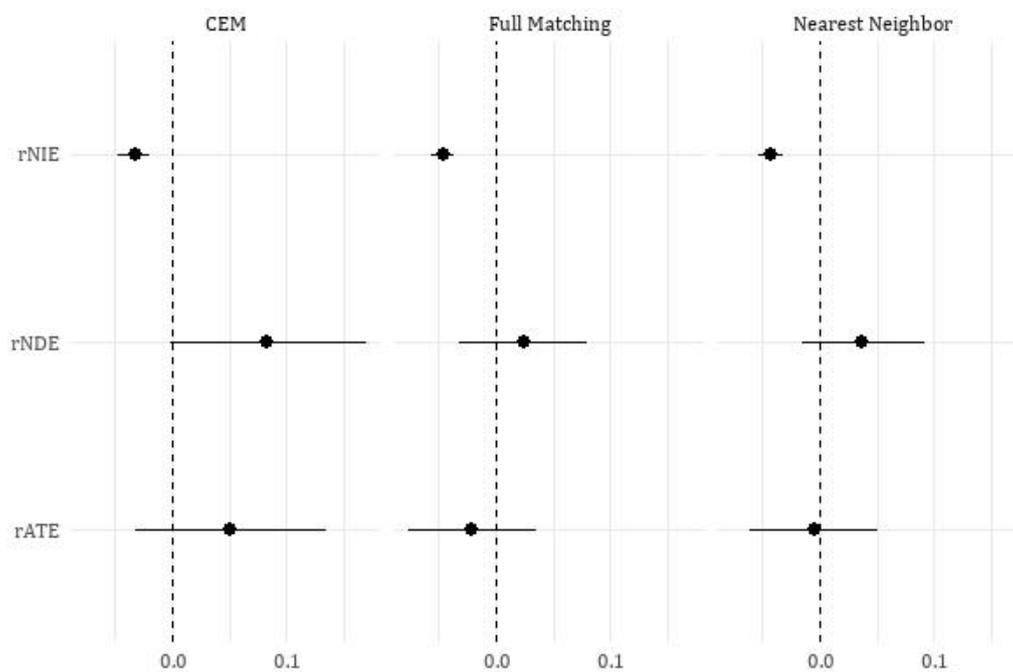


Figure 03. Natural indirect (NIE), natural direct (NDE), and average total effects (ATE) of victimization on support for democracy



Source: Elaborated by the author with AmericasBarometer 2018/2019 data.